

- Parishes,  
number of,  
in England,  
6  
Parker (Lollard  
preacher), 323  
Parliament, of  
1371, 4 ; of  
1373-1376, 9 ;  
the Good, 13 ;  
at  
Northampton,  
102. See  
House of  
Commons  
Patteshull,  
Walter  
(Lollard  
priest),  
his charge  
against the  
Mars, 327  
Pattison, Mark,  
quoted on  
satire, 106  
note  
Peachy  
(merchant), 26  
Peasants'  
Rising, of 1381,  
causes of, 183 ;  
tenure of villeins  
or serfs, 184 ;  
forced service  
commuted for  
money  
payment,  
186 ; effects  
of Black  
Death on  
labour  
conditions, 186  
; Statute of  
Labourers,  
187 ; free la-  
bourers driven  
into outlawry,  
189 ;  
fluctuations in  
labourers'  
prosperity,  
190 ;  
significance of  
the flight of  
villeins, 191,  
193 ; the  
villeins'  
struggle for  
freedom, 19B ;  
their  
obligations to  
their lords,  
194 ; John Ball's  
agitation, 196 ;  
the Rising not a  
Lollard  
movement,  
200 ; upper  
classes  
preached  
against, 201 ;  
fomenters of  
revolt, 202 ;  
formation of the  
Great Society,  
203 ; the poll-  
tax, 205 ;  
beginning of  
disturbance,  
2\*06, 207 ;  
outbreaks in  
Essex and Kent,  
208, 209 ;  
union of  
peasants of  
those two  
counties, 210 ;  
uprising in  
Somerset and  
Yorkshire, 212 ;  
poor armament  
of the rioters,  
213 ; early  
outrages, 214 ;  
popular hatred  
of John of  
Gaunt, 216, 219  
; dislike of  
lawyers, 217 ;  
218 ; belief  
in charters,  
218 ; direct  
aims of the  
rebels, 219 ;  
trust in  
Richard, 219,  
220 j attitude  
towards  
ecclesiastics,  
220 ; religious  
houses  
attacked, 221,  
222 ; districts  
chiefly affected,  
221, 222, 223 ;  
rebels at  
Blackheath, 223,  
225, 226 ;  
invite the King  
to their camp,  
226 ; enter  
London, 229 ;  
destroy palaces  
and prisons,  
231 ; besiege  
the Tower, 232 ;  
terms obtained  
from Richard  
at Mile End,  
234 ; murders  
in the Tower,  
236 ; most of  
the rebels quit  
London with  
their  
charters, 237 ;  
Wat Tyler  
killed in  
Smithfield, 241 ;  
surrender of  
rioters in  
Clerkenwell  
Fields, 243 ;  
Rising quelled in  
the provinces,  
244 ; Bloody  
Assize in Essex,  
246 ; executions  
in London,  
248 ; Act of  
Pardon  
passed, with  
exceptions, 251 ;  
failure of  
Rising, 253 ;  
results, 254,  
256

Pecoek,  
 Reginald, Bishop  
 of Chichester,  
 his writings in  
 defence of the  
 Church, 344-  
 346;  
 discredited and  
 deprived -of  
 s«e, 346 Pedro  
 the Cruel, 87  
 Pembroke,  
 Earl of, 4, 5;  
 defeated by  
 the French,  
 7  
 Penance,  
 131, 132  
 Percy, Earl of  
 Northumber  
 land (father  
 of  
 Hotspur),  
 17;  
 character  
 and career,  
 21 ; joins  
 John of  
 Gaunt's  
 party, 32;  
 made  
 Marshal of  
 England,  
 32 ;  
 interferes  
 on behalf  
 of Peter de  
 la Mare, 32 ;  
 his castles,  
 62; at  
 Richard's  
 Coronation,  
 70 ; made  
 Earl, 71;  
 resigns Earl  
 Mar-  
 shalship,  
 72; in  
 antagonism  
 to John of  
 Gaunt, 249,  
 258; interest  
 in Border  
 affairs, 287 ;  
 cited, 30, 36,  
 37, 41, 42,  
 43, 46  
 Perrers, Alice  
 (Edward  
 IH.'s  
 mistress), in  
 alliance  
 with John of  
 Gaunt, 9,  
 29; relations  
 with  
 Edward,  
 28 ; accused  
 of being  
 married and  
 of wizardry,  
 29;  
 banished  
 the King,  
 29; returns  
 to him, 32;  
 property  
 confiscated,  
 74  
 Pert, John  
 (Lollard), 342  
 Peter de la  
 Mare  
 (Speaker of  
 the House  
 of  
 Commons),  
 23; in prison  
 at  
 Nottingha  
 m Castle,  
 32, 37; on  
 the  
 mercantile  
 marine, 56;  
 seneschal to  
 the Earl of  
 March, 66 ;  
 reception on  
 discharge  
 from  
 Nottingham  
 Castle, 70 ;  
 parliamenta  
 ry ex-  
 perience, 73  
 Philip the Fair,  
 75, 76  
 Philpot, John  
 (Alderman),  
 appointed  
 receiver of  
 taxes, 74,  
 91, 279  
 Piers Gaveston,  
 274  
 Piers  
 Plowman, 35,  
 65, 113, 204  
 Pilgrimage,  
 132, 133, 134,  
 135  
 Pilgrimage of  
 Grace, 352  
 Plurality of  
 cures, 119  
 Poitiers, 16  
 Poitou, lost to  
 the English, 7  
 Pole, Michael  
 de la, 257,  
 274; chan-  
 cellor, 275 ;  
 intercedes  
 for Courxe-  
 nay, 283 ;  
 counsel on  
 the invasion  
 of Scotland,  
 286  
 Poll-tax,  
 amount  
 raised by,  
 99, 100,  
 101, 102,  
 205  
 Ponthieu,  
 seized by the  
 French, 3  
 Poor Priests  
 (Wycliffe's),  
 their charac-  
 ter and  
 mission, 177,  
 199, 200,  
 301, 322,  
 326, 330,  
 331, 339,  
 341, 863  
 Pope, the,  
 restrictions  
 on his  
 influence in  
 England,  
 107, 117,  
 118; See  
 individual  
 Popes under  
 names